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Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except black lung benefit trust or private foundation) ► The organization may have to use a copy of this return to satisfy state reporting requirements.

Open to Public Inspection

OMB No. 1545-0047

2008, and ending For the 2008 calendar year, or tax year beginning 20 D Employer identification number C Name of organization Please Check if applicable: Doing Business As Address change label or print or Telephone number Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite Name change type. ☐ Initial return Specific City or town, state or country, and ZIP + 4 Termination Instruc-G Gross receipts \$ Amended return F Name and address of principal officer: Application pending H(a) Is this a group return for affiliates? Yes **H(b)** Are all affiliates included? ☐ **Yes** 4947(a)(1) or Tax-exempt status: 501(c) ()**◄** (insert no.) If "No," attach a list. (see instructions) Website: ▶ **H(c)** Group exemption number ▶ Type of organization: Corporation Trust Association L Year of formation: M State of legal domicile: Part I Summary Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: Activities & Governance Check this box ▶ ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its assets. 3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a). 4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) 5 6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) 7a 7a Total gross unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, line 12, column (C). **b** Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34, **Current Year** Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) . Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) 10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) . . Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) 12 13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3) . . . Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) 15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10) **16a** Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) . . . **b** Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24f) 18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25). Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 **Beginning of Year End of Year** Total assets (Part X, line 16) . Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) 22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 Part II Signature Block Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge. Sign Signature of officer Here Date Type or print name and title Date Check if Preparer's identifying number Preparer's self-(see instructions) signature employed ▶ □ Paid Preparer's Firm's name (or yours if self-employed), address, and ZIP + 4 Use Only Phone no. ▶ May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) Yes

Form 990 (2008)

Par	Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments (see instruction	ons)
1	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:	
2	the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ?	
3	If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O. 3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how	it conducts, any program
	services?	
4		e required to report the amount of grants and
4a	4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$	
4b	4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$	
4c	4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)
4d	4d Other program services. (Describe in Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Reven	
4e		IX, Line 25, column (B).)

Par	t IV Checklist of Required Schedules			
			Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A	1		
2	Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors?	2		
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If</i> "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I	3		
4	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II	4		
5	Section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), and 501(c)(6) organizations. Is the organization subject to the section 6033(e) notice and reporting requirement and proxy tax? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III	5		
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any accounts where donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I	6		
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>	7		
8	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III.	8		
9	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV	9		
10	Did the organization hold assets in term, permanent, or quasi-endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V	10		
11	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, lines 10, 12, 13, 15, or 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VIII, IX, or X as applicable	11		
12	Did the organization receive an audited financial statement for the year for which it is completing this return that was prepared in accordance with GAAP? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII	12		
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E	13		
	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the U.S.?	14a		
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, and program service activities outside the U.S.? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part I	14b		
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or assistance to any organization or entity located outside the United States? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part II	15		
16	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or assistance to individuals located outside the United States? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Part III</i>	16		
17	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 on Part IX, column (A), line 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I	17 18		
18 19	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II Did the organization report more than \$15,000 on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III	19		
20	Did the organization operate one or more hospitals? If "Yes," complete Schedule H	20		
21	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II	21		
22	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III	22		
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, questions 3, 4, or 5? If "Yes," complete Schedule J	23		
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than			
	\$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer questions 24b–24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to question 25.	24a		
b		24b		
С	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		
	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		
25a	Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25a		
b	Did the organization become aware that it had engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person from a prior year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25b		
26	Was a loan to or by a current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, highly compensated employee, or disqualified person outstanding as of the end of the organization's tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II	26		
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, or substantial contributor, or to a person related to such an individual? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III	27		

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

			Yes	No
28	During the tax year, did any person who is a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee:			
а	Have a direct business relationship with the organization (other than as an officer, director, trustee, or employee), or an indirect business relationship through ownership of more than 35% in another entity (individually or collectively with other person(s) listed in Part VII, Section A)? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28a		
b	Have a family member who had a direct or indirect business relationship with the organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV.	28b		
С	Serve as an officer, director, trustee, key employee, partner, or member of an entity (or a shareholder of a professional corporation) doing business with the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> .	28c		
29	Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M	29		
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	30		
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I	31		
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II	32		
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If</i> "Yes," <i>complete Schedule R, Part I</i>	33		
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Parts II, III, IV, and V, line 1	34		
35	Is any related organization a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2	35		
36	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	36		
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>	37		

Form **990** (2008)

Pai	t V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance			9-			
			Yes	No			
	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096, Annual Summary and Transmittal of U.S. Information Returns. Enter -0- if not applicable						
	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable						
С	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c					
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax						
	Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	2b					
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?	20					
	Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file this return. (see instructions)						
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year covered by	3a					
h	this return?	3b					
		0.5					
	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	4a					
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ▶						
	See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.						
	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?	5a					
	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?	5b					
С	If "Yes," to question 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T, Disclosure by Tax-Exempt Entity Regarding Prohibited Tax Shelter Transaction?	5с					
6a	Did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible?	6a					
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?	6b					
7	Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).						
а	Did the organization provide goods or services in exchange for any quid pro quo contribution of more than \$75?	7a					
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?	7b					
С	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?	7с					
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year						
е	Did the organization, during the year, receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?	7e					
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?	7f					
g	For all contributions of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required? .	7 g					
h	For contributions of cars, boats, airplanes, and other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C as						
	required?	7h					
8	Section 501(c)(3) and other sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds and section 509(a)(3) supporting organizations. Did the supporting organization, or a fund maintained by a sponsoring						
	organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year?	8					
9	Section 501(c)(3) and other sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.	0-					
a	Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?	9a 9b					
b	Did the organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?	ฮม					
10	Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter: Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12						
a b	10b						
11	Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:						
а	Gross income from members or shareholders						
b	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against						
	amounts due or received from them.)	12a					
	If "Yes." enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year.	120		L			

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure (Sections A, B, and C request information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

sec	tion A. Governing Body and Management			
			Yes	No
	For each "Yes" response to lines 2-7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8 or 9b below, describe the			
	circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.			
1a				
b	Enter the number of voting members that are independent			
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with			
	any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2		
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct			
	supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person? .	3		
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its organizational documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4		
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a material diversion of the organization's assets?	5		
6	Does the organization have members or stockholders?	6		
	Does the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who may elect one or more members			
	of the governing body?	7a		
b	Are any decisions of the governing body subject to approval by members, stockholders, or other persons?	7b		
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during			
•	the year by the following:			
а	The governing body?	8a		
	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b		
	Does the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	9a		
b	If "Yes," does the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with those of the organization?	9b		
10	Was a copy of the Form 990 provided to the organization's governing body before it was filed? All organizations			
	must describe in Schedule O the process, if any, the organization uses to review the Form 990	10		
11	Is there any officer, director or trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at			
	the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O	11		
Sec	tion B. Policies			
			Yes	No
12a	Does the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? <i>If "No," go to line 13</i>	12a	Yes	No
	Does the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? <i>If "No," go to line 13</i> Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give	12a	Yes	No
		12a 12b	Yes	No
b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?		Yes	No
b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give		Yes	No
b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done	12b	Yes	No
b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? <i>If "Yes,"</i>	12b	Yes	No
b c 13	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	12b 12c 13	Yes	No
b c 13 14	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	12b 12c 13	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by	12b 12c 13	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b 12c 13 14	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization?	12b 12c 13 14	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official?	12b 12c 13 14	Yes	No
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b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b	Yes	No
b c 13 14 15 a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b		
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b c 13 14 15 a b b Sec 17	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a		
b c 13 14 15 a b b Sec 17	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? Tion C. Disclosure List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a		
b c 13 14 15 a b b Sec 17	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a 16b	only)	
b c 13 14 15 a b 16a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a 16b	only)	
b c 13 14 15 a b 16a b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this is done Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy? Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision: The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official? Other officers or key employees of the organization? Describe the process in Schedule O. (see instructions) Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? If "Yes," has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed Lector of 104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(continuous)) Own website Another's website Upon request Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how), the organization makes its governing documents, conflict policy, and financial statements available to the public.	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a 16b of interest	only)	
b c 13 14 15 a b 16a b Sec 17 18	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b 12c 13 14 15a 15b 16a 16b of interest	only)	

Form 990 (2008)

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Use Schedule J-2 if additional space is needed.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation, and **current** key employees. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

☐ Check this box if the organization did not co	mpensate	any d	offic	er,	dire	ctor,	trus	tee, or key em	ployee.	
(A)	(B)				C)			(D)	(E)	(F)
Name and Title	Average				_	that ap		Reportable	Reportable	Estimated
	hours per week	Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations

Page 7

Pa	Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)										
	(A)	(B)	B) (C) (D) (E)					(E)	(F)		
	Name and title	Average hours per week	ndividual trustee or director	nstitutional trustee	Officer	Rey employee	Highest compensated employee	ply) Former	Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
1b	Total										
2	Total number of individuals (including those organization ►	e in 1a) wh	no rec	eive	ed r	nore	e than	\$1	00,000 in repo	rtable compens	sation from the
3	Did the organization list any former office employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete S</i> For any individual listed on line 1a, is the s	chedule J sum of repo	<i>for su</i> ortabl	ich e c	<i>indi</i> omp	<i>vidu</i> oens	<i>ial</i> sation	and	d other compe	nsation from	Yes No
_									·		4
5	Did any person listed on line 1a receive services rendered to the organization? If "Ction B. Independent Contractors	or accrue Yes," comp	comp plete S	sen: S <i>ch</i>	edu	on 1 Ile J	rom a	any <i>uch</i>		anization for	5
1	Complete this table for your five highest co	nmpensate	d ind	ene	nde	nt c	contra	cto	rs that receive	d more than \$1	00 000 of
_	compensation from the organization.	этгрепзате		срс		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Jonitra			Thore than \$1	
	(A) Name and business add	Iress							(B) Description of s	ervices	(C) Compensation
2	Total number of independent contractors compensation from the organization ▶	(including	those	in	1) w	/ho	recei	/ed	more than \$10	00,000 in	

Part	: VIII	Statement of Re	venue					
					(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512, 513, or 514
Contributions, gifts, grants and other similar amounts	b c d e f	Federated campaigns Membership dues Fundraising events . Related organizations Government grants (contr All other contributions, gifts, and similar amounts not included total. Add lines 1a–1f	ibutions). 1b 1c 1d 1d 1e					
Program Service Revenue		All other program servi Total. Add lines 2a-2f	ce revenue .	Business Code				
		Investment income (incother similar amounts) Income from investment of Royalties	of tax-exempt bon	d proceeds				
	d 7a	Rental income or (loss) Net rental income or (lo Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	OSS) (i) Securities	(ii) Other				
	С	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses . Gain or (loss) . Net gain or (loss)		•				
Other Revenue		Gross income from events (not including \$ of contributions reporte See Part IV, line 18	d on line 1c).					
Othe		Less: direct expenses Net income or (loss) from		vents ►				
	b	Gross income from gam See Part IV, line 19 Less: direct expenses. Net income or (loss) from	a					
	b	Gross sales of inverteurns and allowances Less: cost of goods so Net income or (loss) from Miscellaneous Rev	ald b n sales of invento					
	b c d	All other revenue Total. Add lines 11a-1 Total Revenue. Add lines	1d	> 5, 6d, 7d, 8c,				

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organization

	All other organizations must complete col		•		(C), and (D),
	not include amounts reported on lines 6b, , 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1	Grants and other assistance to governments and				
	organizations in the U.S. See Part IV, line 21				
2	Grants and other assistance to individuals in the U.S. See Part IV, line 22				
3	Grants and other assistance to governments,				
	organizations, and individuals outside the U.S. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4	Benefits paid to or for members				
5	Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees				
6	Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7	Other salaries and wages				
8	Pension plan contributions (include section 401(k) and section 403(b) employer contributions).				
9	Other employee benefits				
10	Payroll taxes				
11	Fees for services (non-employees):				
	Management				
	Legal				
	Accounting				
	Lobbying				
	Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17 Investment management fees				
g					
12	Advertising and promotion				
13	Office expenses				
14	Information technology				
15	Royalties				
16	Occupancy				
17	Travel				
18	Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19	Conferences, conventions, and meetings .				
20	Interest				
21	Payments to affiliates				
22 23	Depreciation, depletion, and amortization . Insurance				
24	Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (Expenses grouped together and labeled miscellaneous may not exceed 5% of total expenses shown on line 25 below.)				
а	,				
b					
С					
d					
е					
f	All other expenses				
25 26	Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24f Joint Costs. Check here ▶ ☐ if following				
2 U	SOP 98-2. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation				

Pa	rt X	Balance Sheet					
			(A) Beginning of year		(E End o	B) of year	
	1	Cash—non-interest-bearing		1			
ıts	2	Savings and temporary cash investments		2			
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net		3			
	4	Accounts receivable, net		4			
	5	Receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, or other related parties. Complete Part II of Schedule L.		5			
	6	Receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B). Complete Part II of Schedule L		6			
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net		7			
Assets	8	Inventories for sale or use		8			
As	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges		9			
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost basis 10a					
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation. Complete Part VI of Schedule D		10c			
	11	Investments—publicly traded securities		11			
	12	Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12			
	13	Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13			
	14	Intangible assets		14			
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		15			
	16	Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)		16			
	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses		17			
	18	Grants payable		18 19			
	19	Deferred revenue		20			
S	20 21	Tax-exempt bond liabilities		21			
litie	22						
Liabilities	22	Payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22			
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23			
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable		24			
	25	Other liabilities. Complete Part X of Schedule D		25			
	26	Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25		26			
ces		Organizations that follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ ☐ and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.					
lan	27	Unrestricted net assets		27			
Fund Balance	28	Temporarily restricted net assets		28			
pur	29	Permanently restricted net assets		29			
ō		Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here ▶ □ and complete lines 30 through 34.					
Net Assets	30	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30			
\SS(31	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31			
¥ /	32	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32			
ž	33 34	Total net assets or fund balances		33			
Pa	rt XI			34			
Га	II L AI	Financial Statements and neporting				Yes	No
1		ounting method used to prepare the Form 990: Cash Accrual				. 50	
		te the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an ind	•		2a	\vdash	-
		te the organization's financial statements audited by an independent according to the control of			2b		-
С		'es" to lines 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes		_	2c		
2~		audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an in a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an	•				
Ja		Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?			' За		
b		'es." did the organization undergo the required audit or audits?			3h		